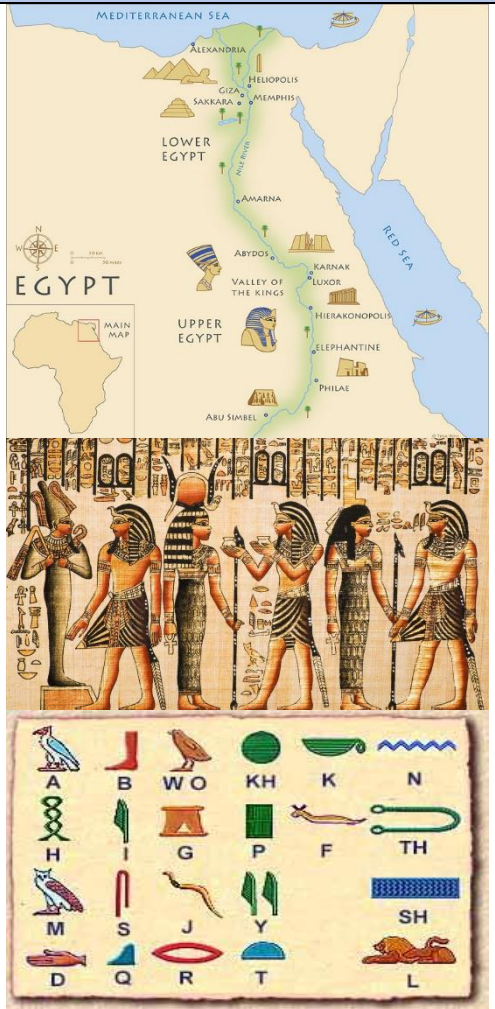


Knowledge Organiser -History

Year 5 Autumn Term: Pharaohs

Recap from previous years	Important vocabulary	Key facts	Pictures/diagrams
<p><u>BCE</u> - Before Common Era</p> <p><u>CE</u> - Common Era</p> <p><u>BC</u>- Before Christ</p> <p><u>AD</u> - Anno Domini</p> <p><u>Artefact</u>-an object made by a human.</p> <p><u>Settlement</u>-a place where people establish a community.</p> <p><u>Latitude</u>- the angular distance of a place north or south of the earth's equator</p> <p><u>Longitude</u>- the angular distance of a place east or west of the Greenwich meridian.</p>	<p><u>Ancient</u> - belonging to the very distant past.</p> <p><u>Civilisation</u> - a collection of urban areas with a settled population doing specialised jobs and trading with one another.</p> <p><u>Irrigation</u> -the supply of water to land or crops to help growth.</p> <p><u>Necropolises</u> - a large cemetery with tombs.</p> <p><u>Hierarchy</u>- a way of ranking and organising things or people.</p> <p><u>Mummified</u>-preserve by embalming and wrapping it in cloth.</p> <p><u>Immortality</u>- eternal life.</p> <p><u>Hieroglyphics</u> - characters or symbols used in a system of pictorial writing.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Ancient Egypt was one of the world's oldest civilisations and that was located along the River Nile. -The earliest civilisations were formed on the floodplains beside rivers because settled people needed a supply of water and good soil for growing crops. - Wealthy people enjoyed entertainment like hunting and banquets, and they lived in comfortable houses with garden and pools. Poorer people lived in small, flat-roofed houses, and did specialised jobs inside the city or worked on farms outside. - The pharaoh was in charge of everything, including laws and religion, and the people of Egypt worked to fulfil the pharaoh's wishes. - Mummification involved the removal of the internal organs of the body, except for the heart, drying the body and then wrapping the body up in linen. - The ancient Egyptians' attitude towards death was influenced by their belief in immortality. - The treasures in a tomb reveal information about the wealth and status of a pharaoh, the skills of the craftspeople, the materials used, the beliefs of the ancient Egyptians and aspects of everyday life. - Egyptians began using a form of writing called hieroglyphics near the very start of the ancient Egyptian civilisation. 	 <p>The composite image in the 'Pictures/diagrams' column consists of three parts. The top part is a map of Egypt showing the Nile River, major cities like Alexandria, Giza, Memphis, and Luxor, and the Mediterranean and Red Seas. The middle part is a wall painting of several pharaohs in traditional Egyptian attire, including headdresses and long robes. The bottom part is a grid of 20 hieroglyphs, each with a letter or symbol next to it, arranged in four rows and five columns.</p>

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